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**S A F E T Y   D A T A   S H E E T**

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**SECTION 1. CHEMICAL IDENTIFICATION**

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CATALOG #:	130861
NAME:	2,4-Dinitrofluorobenzene
SYNONYMS:	1-Fluoro-2,4-dinitrobenzene Sanger's reagent 1,3-Dinitro-4-fluorobenzene
24 HOUR EMERGENCY TELEPHONE:	Within USA/Canada: +1 800-633-8253 Outside USA/Canada: +1 801-629-0667
TO REQUEST AN MSDS:	+1 888-535-2444
CUSTOMER SERVICE:	+1 888-535-2444

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**SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

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**CLASSIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE****GHS CLASSIFICATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)**

ACUTE TOXICITY, ORAL (CATEGORY 4), H302

SKIN IRRITATION (CATEGORY 2), H315

EYE IRRITATION (CATEGORY 2A), H319

SKIN SENSITISATION (CATEGORY 1), H317

SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY - SINGLE EXPOSURE (CATEGORY 3),  
RESPIRATORY SYSTEM, H335

SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY - REPEATED EXPOSURE (CATEGORY 2), H373

FOR THE FULL TEXT OF THE H-STATEMENTS MENTIONED IN THIS SECTION, SEE  
SECTION 16.**GHS LABEL ELEMENTS, INCLUDING PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS**

## PICTOGRAM



SIGNAL WORD

WARNING

## HAZARD STATEMENT(S)

H302

HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED.

H315

CAUSES SKIN IRRITATION.

H317

MAY CAUSE AN ALLERGIC SKIN REACTION.

H319	CAUSES SERIOUS EYE IRRITATION.
H335	MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY IRRITATION.
H373	MAY CAUSE DAMAGE TO ORGANS THROUGH PROLONGED OR REPEATED EXPOSURE.
<b>PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT(S)</b>	
P260	DO NOT BREATHE DUST/ FUME/ GAS/ MIST/ VAPOURS/ SPRAY.
P264	WASH SKIN THOROUGHLY AFTER HANDLING.
P270	DO NOT EAT, DRINK OR SMOKE WHEN USING THIS PRODUCT.
P271	USE ONLY OUTDOORS OR IN A WELL-VENTILATED AREA.
P272	CONTAMINATED WORK CLOTHING SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED OUT OF THE WORKPLACE.
P280	WEAR PROTECTIVE GLOVES/ EYE PROTECTION/ FACE PROTECTION.
P301 + P312	IF SWALLOWED: CALL A POISON CENTER OR DOCTOR/ PHYSICIAN IF YOU FEEL UNWELL.
P302 + P352	IF ON SKIN: WASH WITH PLENTY OF SOAP AND WATER.
P304 + P340	IF INHALED: REMOVE VICTIM TO FRESH AIR AND KEEP AT REST IN A POSITION COMFORTABLE FOR BREATHING.
P305 + P351 + P338	IF IN EYES: RINSE CAUTIOUSLY WITH WATER FOR SEVERAL MINUTES. REMOVE CONTACT LENSES, IF PRESENT AND EASY TO DO. CONTINUE RINSING.
P314	GET MEDICAL ADVICE/ ATTENTION IF YOU FEEL UNWELL.
P321	SPECIFIC TREATMENT (SEE SUPPLEMENTAL FIRST AID INSTRUCTIONS ON THIS LABEL).
P330	RINSE MOUTH.
P333 + P313	IF SKIN IRRITATION OR RASH OCCURS: GET MEDICAL ADVICE/ ATTENTION.
P337 + P313	IF EYE IRRITATION PERSISTS: GET MEDICAL ADVICE/ ATTENTION.
P362	TAKE OFF CONTAMINATED CLOTHING AND WASH BEFORE REUSE.
P403 + P233	STORE IN A WELL-VENTILATED PLACE. KEEP CONTAINER TIGHTLY CLOSED.
P405	STORE LOCKED UP.
P501	DISPOSE OF CONTENTS/ CONTAINER TO AN APPROVED WASTE DISPOSAL PLANT.

**HAZARDS NOT OTHERWISE CLASSIFIED (HNOC) OR NOT COVERED BY GHS** NONE

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### SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

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MF:	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>3</sub> FN <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>
MW:	186.1
CAS-NO.	70-34-8
PURITY:	≥ 99% (HPLC)

#### HAZARDOUS COMPONENTS

COMPONENT	CLASSIFICATION	CONCENTRATION
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2,4-Dinitrofluorobenzene	
	ACUTE TOX. 4; SKIN IRRIT. 2; EYE IRRIT. 2A; SKIN SENS. 1; STOT SE 3; STOT RE 2; H302, H315, H317, H319, H335, H373

FOR THE FULL TEXT OF THE H-STATEMENTS MENTIONED IN THIS SECTION, SEE SECTION 16.

## SECTION 4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

### DESCRIPTION OF FIRST AID MEASURES

<b>GENERAL ADVICE</b>	CONSULT A PHYSICIAN. SHOW THIS SAFETY DATA SHEET TO THE DOCTOR IN ATTENDANCE.MOVE OUT OF DANGEROUS AREA.
<b>IF INHALED</b>	IF BREATHED IN, MOVE PERSON INTO FRESH AIR. IF NOT BREATHING, GIVE ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION. CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.
<b>IN CASE OF SKIN CONTACT</b>	WASH OFF WITH SOAP AND PLENTY OF WATER. CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.
<b>IN CASE OF EYE CONTACT</b>	RINSE THOROUGHLY WITH PLENTY OF WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES AND CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.
<b>IF SWALLOWED</b>	NEVER GIVE ANYTHING BY MOUTH TO AN UNCONSCIOUS PERSON. RINSE MOUTH WITH WATER. CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.
<b>MOST IMPORTANT SYMPTOMS AND EFFECTS, BOTH ACUTE AND DELAYED</b>	THE MOST IMPORTANT KNOWN SYMPTOMS AND EFFECTS ARE DESCRIBED IN THE LABELLING (SEE SECTION 2.2) AND/OR IN SECTION 11
<b>INDICATION OF ANY IMMEDIATE MEDICAL ATTENTION AND SPECIAL TREATMENT NEEDED</b>	NO DATA AVAILABLE

## SECTION 5. FIRE AND EXPLOSION DATA

### EXTINGUISHING MEDIA

<b>SUITABLE EXTINGUISHING MEDIA</b>	USE WATER SPRAY, ALCOHOL-RESISTANT FOAM, DRY CHEMICAL OR CARBON DIOXIDE.
<b>SPECIAL HAZARDS ARISING FROM THE SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE</b>	CARBON OXIDES, NITROGEN OXIDES (NOX), HYDROGEN FLUORIDE

**ADVICE FOR  
FIREFIGHTERS**

WEAR SELF CONTAINED BREATHING APPARATUS FOR  
FIRE FIGHTING IF NECESSARY.

**FURTHER INFORMATION**

NO DATA AVAILABLE

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## **SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

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**PERSONAL  
PRECAUTIONS,  
PROTECTIVE  
EQUIPMENT AND  
EMERGENCY  
PROCEDURES**

USE PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT. AVOID DUST  
FORMATION. AVOID BREATHING VAPOURS, MIST OR  
GAS. ENSURE ADEQUATE VENTILATION. EVACUATE  
PERSONNEL TO SAFE AREAS. AVOID BREATHING DUST.  
FOR PERSONAL PROTECTION SEE SECTION 8.

**ENVIRONMENTAL  
PRECAUTIONS**

PREVENT FURTHER LEAKAGE OR SPILLAGE IF SAFE TO  
DO SO. DO NOT LET PRODUCT ENTER DRAINS.

**METHODS AND  
MATERIALS FOR  
CONTAINMENT AND  
CLEANING UP**

PICK UP AND ARRANGE DISPOSAL WITHOUT CREATING  
DUST. SWEEP UP AND SHOVEL. KEEP IN SUITABLE,  
CLOSED CONTAINERS FOR DISPOSAL.

**REFERENCE TO OTHER  
SECTIONS**

FOR DISPOSAL SEE SECTION 13.

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## **SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

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**PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE  
HANDLING**

AVOID CONTACT WITH SKIN AND EYES. AVOID  
FORMATION OF DUST AND AEROSOLS.  
PROVIDE APPROPRIATE EXHAUST VENTILATION AT  
PLACES WHERE DUST IS FORMED.  
FOR PRECAUTIONS SEE SECTION 2.2.

**CONDITIONS FOR SAFE  
STORAGE, INCLUDING  
ANY  
INCOMPATIBILITIES**

KEEP CONTAINER TIGHTLY CLOSED IN A DRY AND  
WELL-VENTILATED PLACE.  
STORE UNDER INERT GAS. MOISTURE SENSITIVE.

**SPECIFIC END USE(S)**

APART FROM THE USES MENTIONED IN SECTION 1.2 NO  
OTHER SPECIFIC USES ARE STIPULATED

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## **SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

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**CONTROL PARAMETERS**

**COMPONENTS WITH  
WORKPLACE CONTROL  
PARAMETERS**

CONTAINS NO SUBSTANCES WITH OCCUPATIONAL  
EXPOSURE LIMIT VALUES.

## **EXPOSURE CONTROLS**

### **APPROPRIATE ENGINEERING CONTROLS**

HANDLE IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOOD INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE AND SAFETY PRACTICE. WASH HANDS BEFORE BREAKS AND AT THE END OF WORKDAY.

## **PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT**

### **EYE/FACE PROTECTION**

FACE SHIELD AND SAFETY GLASSES USE EQUIPMENT FOR EYE PROTECTION TESTED AND APPROVED UNDER APPROPRIATE GOVERNMENT STANDARDS SUCH AS NIOSH (US) OR EN 166(EU).

### **SKIN PROTECTION**

HANDLE WITH GLOVES. GLOVES MUST BE INSPECTED PRIOR TO USE. USE PROPER GLOVE REMOVAL TECHNIQUE (WITHOUT TOUCHING GLOVE'S OUTER SURFACE) TO AVOID SKIN CONTACT WITH THIS PRODUCT. DISPOSE OF CONTAMINATED GLOVES AFTER USE IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPLICABLE LAWS AND GOOD LABORATORY PRACTICES. WASH AND DRY HANDS.

#### **FULL CONTACT**

MATERIAL: FLUORINATED RUBBER MINIMUM LAYER THICKNESS: 0.7 MM BREAK THROUGH TIME: 480 MIN MATERIAL TESTED:VITJECT (KCL 890, SIZE M)

#### **SPLASH CONTACT**

MATERIAL: NITRILE RUBBER  
MINIMUM LAYER THICKNESS: 0.4 MM  
BREAK THROUGH TIME: 30 MIN  
MATERIAL TESTED:CAMATRIL (KCL 730, SIZE M)

IF USED IN SOLUTION, OR MIXED WITH OTHER SUBSTANCES, AND UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH DIFFER FROM EN 374, CONTACT THE SUPPLIER OF THE CE APPROVED GLOVES. THIS RECOMMENDATION IS ADVISORY ONLY AND MUST BE EVALUATED BY AN INDUSTRIAL HYGIENIST AND SAFETY OFFICER FAMILIAR WITH THE SPECIFIC SITUATION OF ANTICIPATED USE BY OUR CUSTOMERS. IT SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS OFFERING AN APPROVAL FOR ANY SPECIFIC USE SCENARIO.

### **BODY PROTECTION**

COMPLETE SUIT PROTECTING AGAINST CHEMICALS, THE TYPE OF PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT MUST BE SELECTED ACCORDING TO THE CONCENTRATION AND AMOUNT OF THE DANGEROUS SUBSTANCE AT THE SPECIFIC WORKPLACE.

### **RESPIRATORY PROTECTION**

FOR NUISANCE EXPOSURES USE TYPE P95 (US) OR TYPE P1 (EU EN 143) PARTICLE RESPIRATOR.FOR HIGHER LEVEL PROTECTION USE TYPE OV/AG/P99 (US) OR TYPE ABEK-P2 (EU EN 143) RESPIRATOR CARTRIDGES. USE RESPIRATORS AND COMPONENTS TESTED AND APPROVED UNDER APPROPRIATE GOVERNMENT STANDARDS SUCH AS NIOSH (US) OR CEN (EU).

**CONTROL OF ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE**

PREVENT FURTHER LEAKAGE OR SPILLAGE IF SAFE TO DO SO. DO NOT LET PRODUCT ENTER DRAINS.

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**SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

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**INFORMATION ON BASIC PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

APPEARANCE	Light yellow liquid
ODOUR	NO DATA AVAILABLE
ODOUR THRESHOLD	NO DATA AVAILABLE
PH	NO DATA AVAILABLE
MELTING POINT/FREEZING POINT	23-32 °C
INITIAL BOILING POINT AND BOILING RANGE	178 °C/25mmHg
FLASH POINT	>110°C
EVAPORATION RATE	NO DATA AVAILABLE
FLAMMABILITY (SOLID, GAS)	NO DATA AVAILABLE
UPPER/LOWER FLAMMABILITY OR EXPLOSIVE LIMITS	NO DATA AVAILABLE
VAPOUR PRESSURE	NO DATA AVAILABLE
VAPOUR DENSITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
RELATIVE DENSITY	1.482
WATER SOLUBILITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
PARTITION COEFFICIENT: N- OCTANOL/WATER	NO DATA AVAILABLE
AUTO-IGNITION TEMPERATURE	NO DATA AVAILABLE
DECOMPOSITION TEMPERATURE	NO DATA AVAILABLE
VISCOSITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
EXPLOSIVE PROPERTIES	NO DATA AVAILABLE
OXIDIZING PROPERTIES	NO DATA AVAILABLE
<b>OTHER SAFETY INFORMATION</b>	NO DATA AVAILABLE

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**SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

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<b>REACTIVITY</b>	NO DATA AVAILABLE
<b>CHEMICAL STABILITY</b>	STABLE UNDER RECOMMENDED STORAGE CONDITIONS.
<b>POSSIBILITY OF HAZARDOUS REACTIONS</b>	NO DATA AVAILABLE
<b>CONDITIONS TO AVOID</b>	NO DATA AVAILABLE

**INCOMPATIBLE  
MATERIALS**

NO DATA AVAILABLE

**HAZARDOUS  
DECOMPOSITION  
PRODUCTS**

OTHER DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS - NO DATA  
AVAILABLE  
IN THE EVENT OF FIRE: SEE SECTION 5

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## **SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

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### **INFORMATION ON TOXICOLOGICAL EFFECTS**

**ACUTE TOXICITY**

NO DATA AVAILABLE  
DERMAL: NO DATA AVAILABLE

**SKIN  
CORROSION/IRRITATION**

NO DATA AVAILABLE

**SERIOUS EYE  
DAMAGE/EYE IRRITATION**

NO DATA AVAILABLE

**RESPIRATORY OR SKIN  
SENSITISATION**

NO DATA AVAILABLE

**GERM CELL  
MUTAGENICITY**

HAMSTER  
KIDNEY  
MORPHOLOGICAL TRANSFORMATION.

AMES TEST  
S. TYPHIMURIUM

**CARCINOGENICITY**

IARC:

NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS  
GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS IDENTIFIED AS  
PROBABLE, POSSIBLE OR CONFIRMED HUMAN  
CARCINOGEN BY IARC.

ACGIH:

NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS  
GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS IDENTIFIED AS A  
CARCINOGEN OR POTENTIAL CARCINOGEN BY ACGIH.

NTP:

NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS  
GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS IDENTIFIED AS A  
KNOWN OR ANTICIPATED CARCINOGEN BY NTP.

OSHA:

NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS  
GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS IDENTIFIED AS A  
CARCINOGEN OR POTENTIAL CARCINOGEN BY OSHA.

**REPRODUCTIVE TOXICITY**

NO DATA AVAILABLE

**SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN  
TOXICITY - SINGLE  
EXPOSURE**

INHALATION - MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY IRRITATION.

**SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN  
TOXICITY - REPEATED  
EXPOSURE**

MAY CAUSE DAMAGE TO ORGANS THROUGH  
PROLONGED OR REPEATED EXPOSURE.

**ASPIRATION HAZARD**

NO DATA AVAILABLE

**ADDITIONAL  
INFORMATION**

RTECS: NOT AVAILABLE

TO THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE, THE CHEMICAL,  
PHYSICAL, AND TOXICOLOGICAL PROPERTIES HAVE  
NOT BEEN THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATED.

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**SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

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**TOXICITY**

NO DATA AVAILABLE

**PERSISTENCE AND  
DEGRADABILITY****BIOACCUMULATIVE  
POTENTIAL**

NO DATA AVAILABLE

**MOBILITY IN SOIL**

NO DATA AVAILABLE

**RESULTS OF PBT AND  
VPVB ASSESSMENT**

PBT/VPVB ASSESSMENT NOT AVAILABLE AS CHEMICAL  
SAFETY ASSESSMENT NOT REQUIRED/NOT  
CONDUCTED

**OTHER ADVERSE EFFECTS**

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**SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

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**WASTE TREATMENT METHODS****PRODUCT**

OFFER SURPLUS AND NON-RECYCLABLE SOLUTIONS TO  
A LICENSED DISPOSAL COMPANY. CONTACT A  
LICENSED PROFESSIONAL WASTE DISPOSAL SERVICE  
TO DISPOSE OF THIS MATERIAL.

**CONTAMINATED  
PACKAGING**

DISPOSE OF AS UNUSED PRODUCT.

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**SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

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**DOT (US)**

PROPER SHIPPING NAME:

TOXIC SOLIDS, ORGANIC, N.O.S. 2,4-Dinitrofluorobenzene

UN NUMBER:

2811

CLASS:

6.1

PACKING GROUP:

II



REPORTABLE QUANTITY  
(RQ):

MARINE POLLUTANT: NO

**IMDG**

PROPER SHIPPING NAME: TOXIC SOLIDS, ORGANIC, N.O.S. 2,4-Dinitrofluorobenzene

UN NUMBER: 2811

CLASS: 6.1

PACKING GROUP: II

EMS-NO: F-A, S-A

MARINE POLLUTANT: NO

**IATA**

PROPER SHIPPING NAME: TOXIC SOLIDS, ORGANIC, N.O.S. 2,4-Dinitrofluorobenzene

UN NUMBER: 2811

CLASS: 6.1

PACKING GROUP: II

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**SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

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**SARA 302 COMPONENTS** SARA 302: NO CHEMICALS IN THIS MATERIAL ARE SUBJECT TO THE REPORTING REQUIREMENTS OF SARA TITLE III, SECTION 302.

**SARA 313 COMPONENTS** SARA 313: THIS MATERIAL DOES NOT CONTAIN ANY CHEMICAL COMPONENTS WITH KNOWN CAS NUMBERS THAT EXCEED THE THRESHOLD (DE MINIMIS) REPORTING LEVELS ESTABLISHED BY SARA TITLE III, SECTION 313.

**SARA 311/312 HAZARDS** ACUTE HEALTH HAZARD

**MASSACHUSETTS RIGHT TO KNOW COMPONENTS** NO COMPONENTS ARE SUBJECT TO THE MASSACHUSETTS RIGHT TO KNOW ACT.

**PENNSYLVANIA RIGHT TO KNOW COMPONENTS**

	CAS-NO.	REVISION DATE
2,4-Dinitrofluorobenzene	70-34-8	

**NEW JERSEY RIGHT TO KNOW COMPONENTS**

	CAS-NO.	REVISION DATE
2,4-Dinitrofluorobenzene	70-34-8	

**CALIFORNIA PROP. 65 COMPONENTS** THIS PRODUCT DOES NOT CONTAIN ANY CHEMICALS KNOWN TO STATE OF CALIFORNIA TO CAUSE CANCER, BIRTH DEFECTS, OR ANY OTHER REPRODUCTIVE HARM.

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**SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

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**FULL TEXT OF H-STATEMENTS REFERRED TO UNDER SECTIONS 2 AND 3.**

ACUTE TOX. ACUTE TOXICITY

EYE IRRIT. EYE IRRITATION

H302 HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED.

H315	CAUSES SKIN IRRITATION.
H317	MAY CAUSE AN ALLERGIC SKIN REACTION.
H319	CAUSES SERIOUS EYE IRRITATION.
H335	MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY IRRITATION.
H373	MAY CAUSE DAMAGE TO ORGANS THROUGH PROLONGED OR REPEATED EXPOSURE.
SKIN IRRIT.	SKIN IRRITATION
SKIN SENS.	SKIN SENSITISATION

#### HMIS RATING

HEALTH HAZARD:	2
CHRONIC HEALTH HAZARD: FLAMMABILITY:	1
PHYSICAL HAZARD	0

#### NFPA RATING

HEALTH HAZARD:	2
FIRE HAZARD:	1
REACTIVITY HAZARD:	0

#### MSDS LEGEND

MW:	MOLECULAR WEIGHT
MF:	MOLECULAR FORMULA
VOC:	VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS
ACGIH:	AMERICAN CONFERENCE OF GOVERNMENTAL INDUSTRIAL HYGINISTS
CAS:	CHEMICAL ABSTRACTS SERIVE REGISTRY NUMBER
OSHA:	OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ADMINISTRATION
PEL:	PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE LIMIT (OSHA)
TLV:	THRESHOLD LIMIT VALUE (ACGIH)

#### IMPORTANT:

*THE INFORMATION ABOVE IS BELIEVED TO BE ACCURATE AND REPRESENTS THE BEST INFORMATION CURRENTLY AVAILABLE TO US. HOWEVER, WE MAKE NO WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR ANY OTHER WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WITH RESPECT TO SUCH INFORMATION, AND WE ASSUME NO LIABILITY RESULTING FROM ITS USE. USERS SHOULD MAKE THEIR OWN INVESTIGATIONS TO DETERMINE THE SUITABILITY OF THE INFORMATION FOR THEIR PARTICULAR PURPOSES. IN NO EVENT SHALL **AFG Bioscience LLC** BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIMS, LOSSES, OR DAMAGES OF ANY THIRD PARTY OR FOR LOST PROFITS OR ANY SPECIAL, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, CONSEQUENTIAL OR EXEMPLARY DAMAGES, HOWSOEVER ARISING, EVEN IF **AFG Bioscience LLC** HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.*